

Examples of security phase indicators

SOCIAL OR ECONOMIC	Phase 1	Phase 2	Phase 3	Phase 4	Phase 5
	<u>Travel by Road</u> Busy, road traffic circulating freely and safely.	<u>Travel by Road</u> Regular road blocks, normal use by commercial truck drivers. Access to some borders vetted.	<u>Travel by Road</u> Cautious movement of public transport and trade, regular roadblocks.	<u>Travel by Road</u> Hardly used, travel documents required. Only NGOs and UN agencies granted free access.	<u>Travel by Road</u> Closed, armed roadblocks, not possible to circulate.
	<u>Relations Between Communities</u> Sporadic incidences of tension	<u>Relations Between Communities</u> Identity-based retreats in some neighbourhoods	<u>Relations Between Communities</u> Regular and sporadic incidences of tension. Strong levels of mistrust between different ethnicities.	<u>Relations Between Communities</u> Regular violence	<u>Relations Between Communities</u> Open and armed conflict
	<u>Public Markets</u> Open (including the night market and restaurants) and receiving supplies, prices vary based on supply and demand and numbers of people.	<u>Public Markets</u> Lower availability of products and higher prices. Normal numbers of people.	<u>Public Markets</u> Lower availability of essential products and higher prices; markets open for a certain amount of time but not very busy, presence of armed men in the markets.	<u>Public Markets</u> Night markets closed, presence of armed men in the markets.	<u>Public Markets</u> Markets closed
SECURITY	<u>Humanitarian presence</u> Normal activities for local and international NGOs	<u>Humanitarian presence</u> International and local NGOs: normal activities with temporary intervention issues	<u>Humanitarian presence</u> Intervention difficulties (relative) for international NGOs and closure of local NGOs	<u>Humanitarian presence</u> Interventions limited to life-saving, evacuation of non-essential personnel	<u>Humanitarian presence</u> Evacuation
	<u>Fighting</u> No fighting.	<u>Fighting</u> Sporadic and irregular clashes in the provinces.	<u>Fighting</u> Sporadic clashes in the city; fighting on main routes into the capital.	<u>Fighting</u> Sporadic fighting in the cities.	<u>Fighting</u> Open fighting in the cities over several days.
	<u>Borders</u> Open	<u>Borders</u> Highly controlled - highly restrictive passport and visa policy. Crisis with EU over Schengen arrangements begins.	<u>Borders</u> Prolonged closure with impact on supplies.	<u>Borders</u> Closed	<u>Borders</u> Self-managed by indeterminate groups.
	<u>Government</u> Cohesion. No reshuffling planned.	<u>Government</u> Strong political opposition (sometimes covert). Strong expectation of political change (president in power outside constitutional terms). Cronyism and political despotism.	<u>Government</u> Sudden reshuffling, loss of legitimacy, repression. Transitional government. Electoral process ongoing with results contested by certain parties.	<u>Government</u> Repeated attempts at coups d'état.	<u>Government</u> Institutional anarchy, absence of any defined public authority.
ENVIRONMENTAL & HEALTH	<u>Water quality</u> Acceptable quality and availability.	<u>Water quality</u> Average quality. Filtering is necessary in most cases.	<u>Water quality</u> Tap is water is not potable and there are cuts - filtering is required.	<u>Water quality</u> No more tap water.	<u>Water quality</u> No more tap water
	<u>Floods, flash floods</u> Little impact on travel and activities	<u>Floods, flash floods</u> Short-lived floods	<u>Floods, flash floods</u> Flooded neighborhoods lasting over 48 hours	<u>Floods, flash floods</u> The entire city is under water	<u>Floods, flash floods</u> The entire city is under water